

- 1) [10 points] A brick is cooled from room temperature ( $20^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) to  $-5^{\circ}\text{C}$ . How much are the energy, entropy, and free energy of the brick (with respect to room temperature) changed during this process? Assume that the heat capacity of the brick is  $C = 20 \text{ kJ/K}$ .

$$\Delta U =$$

$$\Delta S =$$

$$\Delta F =$$

- 2) [10 points] A *non-ideal* heat engine operates between 400 K and 150 K. 400 J leaves the hot reservoir and 200 J of work is generated. What is the total entropy change of the engine and surroundings?

$$\Delta S_{\text{tot}} =$$